

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
TY Exports						
India	22,122	17,716	17,888	21,665	25,000	25,000
Vietnam	7,054	8,225	9,035	8,063	7,900	7,900
Thailand	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,859	7,000	7,000
Pakistan	4,562	4,523	6,492	4,525	4,800	4,500
Cambodia	2,800	3,225	3,700	3,775	3,900	3,900
Burma	2,121	1,584	2,746	2,572	2,600	2,600
China	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,725	1,700	1,700
Brazil	1,445	1,208	958	1,091	1,375	1,375
Uruguay	982	991	745	987	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	752	857	723	948	900	900
Guyana	338	399	467	481	500	500
Argentina	402	293	264	462	400	400
European Union	402	366	362	350	400	400
Turkey	227	258	293	228	225	225
South Africa	145	159	149	189	175	190
Others	1,621	1,429	2,031	2,013	1,880	1,835
Subtotal	54,827	51,571	56,854	56,933	59,755	59,425
United States	2,190	2,398	3,271	2,685	2,775	2,675
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,618	62,530	62,100
TY Imports						
Philippines	3,800	3,900	5,450	3,640	5,500	5,500
Vietnam	2,750	3,500	3,700	3,525	3,900	3,900
China	6,155	2,597	1,625	3,102	3,100	3,200
Nigeria	2,400	2,000	2,700	2,775	3,000	3,000
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Iraq	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,181	2,225	2,150
Cote d'Ivoire	1,560	1,315	1,615	2,015	1,900	1,900
Saudi Arabia	1,324	1,487	1,775	1,757	1,850	1,775
Malaysia	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,495	1,700	1,700
Bangladesh	920	385	195	2,010	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,475	1,500	1,500
Guinea	850	870	1,065	1,200	1,250	1,250
South Africa	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,190	1,200	1,200
Iran	1,250	751	1,022	1,635	1,050	1,050
United Arab Emirates	1,025	900	875	950	1,000	1,000
Ghana	620	810	850	1,010	925	925
Brazil	826	982	1,023	931	900	900
Mozambique	685	740	895	880	900	900
Burkina Faso	706	767	854	860	900	900
Mexico	875	734	878	846	900	850
Cameroon	575	360	970	625	800	800
Indonesia	740	3,500	4,650	810	800	800
Japan	669	709	754	862	800	800
Kenya	675	936	900	785	750	800
Yemen	570	550	725	720	775	775
Others	17,517	15,414	15,368	16,165	17,203	16,989
Subtotal	54,880	51,166	56,597	55,834	58,628	58,364
Unaccounted	822	1,447	2,071	2,278	2,377	2,211
United States	1,315	1,356	1,457	1,506	1,525	1,525
World Total	57,017	53,969	60,125	59,618	62,530	62,100

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 Mar	2025/26 Apr
Milled Production						
India	129,471	135,755	137,825	150,000	152,000	152,000
China	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	146,329	146,329
Bangladesh	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	37,650	37,650
Indonesia	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,100	33,600	33,600
Vietnam	26,670	27,140	27,200	26,750	26,000	26,000
Thailand	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,843	20,400	20,700
Philippines	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,370	12,300	12,200
Burma	12,400	11,800	12,300	11,900	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	9,323	7,322	9,869	9,720	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	6,561	7,000	8,050	8,500	8,200	8,200
Brazil	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,675	7,600	7,600
Japan	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,294	7,540	7,484
Nigeria	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,765	5,544	5,544
Egypt	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	4,200	4,200
Nepal	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,967	3,800	3,800
Others	45,510	46,112	47,106	48,859	48,151	48,081
Subtotal	508,138	511,823	517,010	534,518	534,714	534,788
United States	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	6,563	6,563
World Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,571	541,277	541,351
Consumption and Residual						
China	156,360	154,994	148,115	144,957	147,029	147,129
India	110,444	114,513	116,403	121,173	127,000	127,000
Bangladesh	36,500	37,300	37,600	38,000	38,500	38,600
Indonesia	35,300	35,600	36,200	35,500	35,300	35,300
Vietnam	22,050	22,400	22,500	22,600	22,700	22,700
Philippines	15,400	16,100	16,800	17,400	17,600	17,600
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,500	12,650	12,700
Burma	10,300	10,200	9,900	9,600	9,400	9,400
Nigeria	7,600	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,500	8,500
Japan	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,050	8,125	7,950
Brazil	7,150	7,000	7,100	7,350	7,350	7,350
Nepal	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,629	4,475	4,500
Cambodia	4,100	4,200	4,250	4,300	4,350	4,350
Pakistan	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,200	4,300
Egypt	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,050	4,150	4,150
Others	73,735	75,730	77,454	79,129	81,248	81,025
Subtotal	513,924	516,125	519,773	525,094	535,528	535,199
United States	4,740	4,595	4,882	5,298	5,429	5,366
World Total	518,664	520,720	524,655	530,392	540,957	540,565
Ending Stocks						
China	113,000	106,600	103,000	104,500	105,000	105,000
India	34,000	35,000	42,000	48,000	49,000	49,000
Indonesia	2,900	4,700	6,170	5,580	4,690	4,680
Thailand	4,426	4,349	2,213	2,747	3,547	3,797
Philippines	3,103	3,378	3,403	3,793	2,893	2,793
Pakistan	2,383	2,043	1,400	1,907	2,027	2,327
Bangladesh	2,091	2,409	1,826	1,728	2,573	2,268
Others	21,714	21,623	19,063	21,553	20,211	20,685
Subtotal	183,617	180,102	179,075	189,808	189,941	190,550
United States	1,261	961	1,265	1,711	1,597	1,755
World Total	184,878	181,063	180,340	191,519	191,538	192,305

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	Mar 2025/26	Apr 2025/26
TY Imports						
North America	2,714	2,563	2,790	2,863	2,935	2,885
Caribbean	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,015	1,085	1,060
South America	1,815	1,936	1,860	1,679	1,765	1,765
Other Europe	729	749	778	776	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	666	569	762	763	800	761
Middle East	7,947	7,424	8,223	8,979	8,820	8,580
North Africa	863	733	571	816	750	725
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,983	15,633	17,504	18,859	19,410	19,435
East Asia	7,738	4,100	3,202	4,714	4,783	4,848
South Asia	3,059	1,409	1,312	3,151	2,645	2,670
Southeast Asia	9,143	12,954	16,166	10,206	12,740	12,740
European Union	2,490	2,183	2,413	2,390	2,300	2,300
Total	56,195	52,522	58,054	57,340	60,153	59,889
Production						
North America	6,248	5,247	7,075	7,217	6,752	6,752
Caribbean	885	841	667	800	807	807
South America	16,529	16,031	16,468	18,935	17,645	17,645
European Union	1,732	1,292	1,371	1,595	1,770	1,770
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,339	1,177	1,309	1,461	1,395	1,425
Middle East	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,785	2,785
North Africa	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,936	4,248	4,248
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,548	22,194	23,249	23,337	22,700	22,700
East Asia	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,707	160,037	159,881
South Asia	181,065	186,167	191,852	203,783	206,420	206,420
Southeast Asia	116,077	117,025	116,406	117,939	115,951	116,151
Total	514,204	516,905	523,932	541,571	541,277	541,351
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,153	5,983	6,331	6,756	6,934	6,861
Central America	1,376	1,398	1,430	1,462	1,478	1,478
Caribbean	1,860	1,949	1,718	1,710	1,855	1,780
South America	14,945	14,820	14,790	15,242	15,410	15,405
European Union	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,500	3,600	3,600
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,716	1,608	1,905	1,886	2,009	2,001
Middle East	9,567	9,832	10,504	10,874	11,335	11,145
North Africa	4,359	4,323	4,609	4,533	4,773	4,798
Sub-Saharan Africa	36,631	38,677	39,103	40,233	41,554	41,689
East Asia	171,445	169,913	163,298	160,059	161,957	161,782
South Asia	159,191	163,948	166,210	171,980	178,145	178,370
Southeast Asia	104,673	106,155	107,381	107,471	107,691	107,741
Total	516,541	523,056	521,726	526,936	538,006	537,920
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,414	1,081	1,381	1,857	1,759	1,875
Central America	180	247	196	178	204	204
Caribbean	340	357	346	407	424	424
South America	2,291	1,882	2,004	2,979	2,553	2,558
European Union	905	828	700	993	1,063	1,063
Middle East	1,803	2,221	2,196	2,828	2,426	2,723
North Africa	611	601	455	311	386	386
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,794	4,358	3,373	4,696	4,692	4,737
East Asia	116,721	110,309	106,174	107,217	107,765	107,899
South Asia	39,296	40,030	45,630	52,091	54,096	54,091
Southeast Asia	16,968	18,674	17,349	17,295	15,599	15,770
Oceania	240	196	252	224	137	137
Total	184,878	181,063	180,340	191,519	191,538	192,305

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.